



#### CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE PROTECTION A PUBLIC/PRIVATE SHARED RESPONSIBILITY

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# **Critical Infrastructure Intelligence Team**

The RCMP's CIIT examines physical and cyber threats to critical infrastructure in support of the RCMP's and Government of Canada's critical infrastructure protection mandates.

CIIT is part of RCMP National Security.









# 99.99%







# **= Failure**







## "Today we were unlucky, but remember we only have to be lucky once. You will have to be lucky always."

Communiqué from the Irish Republican Army to British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, on the occasion of the bombing of the Grand Hotel in Brighton, England, October 12, 1984







# What is Critical Infrastructure?

"In Canada, it consists of those physical and information technology facilities, networks, services and assets which, if disrupted or destroyed, would have a serious impact on the health, safety, security, or economic well-being of Canadians or the effective functioning of the Government of Canada."













# Accidental







August 2003 - Ontario and much of the northeastern U.S. hit by the largest cross-border blackout in North America's history.















## **Criminal/Human Induced**



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# EXPLOSIVES AWARENESS









Criminal threats to Canada's critical infrastructure are more than just those associated to the Anti-Terrorism Legislation







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# Who???







# It is impossible to identify a criminal by:

Appearance Nationality Language











## **Government Sector Attacks**

July 2010 – "Resistance Internationaliste" claims responsibility for bombing a Canadian Forces recruiting office.









# **Financial Sector Attacks**

May 2010 - Anarchist group "FFFC"claims responsibility for firebombing a Royal Bank of Canada branch in Ottawa









# **Energy Sector Attacks**



2004: International Resistance Initiative (IRI) claims responsibility for the bombing of a Hydro Quebec Tower

2006: IRI claims responsibility for bombing of a vehicle belonging to an executive of the Canadian Petroleum

**Products Institute.** 







# **Energy Sector Attacks**

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May 2006: 36,000 homes and businesses left without electricity after a Hydro One Transformer Substation was vandalized.





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# **Energy Sector Attacks**

October 2008 - July 2009: Six bombs deployed against Encana in Dawson Creek & Tom's Lake region of NE British Columbia









# **Energy Sector Activism**

Sept/Oct. 2009: Greenpeace activists infiltrate/occupy 3 Oilsands mines and Processing facilities over a 3 week period







# **Cyber Threats**

RCMP'GRC

- National Governments
- Terrorists
- Industrial Spies &Organized Crime Groups

ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE • GENDARMERIE ROYALE DU CANADA

- Hacktivists
- Hackers















# **Roles in Critical Infrastructure Protection**

#### **Critical Infrastructure Owners/Operators**

Primary responsibility for the protection of their assets.

Identify and manage threats, risks and vulnerabilities to their assets.

Develop and implement emergency response and business continuity plans.







# **Roles in Critical Infrastructure Protection**

#### **Municipal/Provincial/Territorial Governments**

First response to disasters by municipalities, then provincial/territorial levels of government.

#### **Federal Government**

Advance a collaborative FPT approach to strengthening the resiliency of critical infrastructure.

Responds to disasters on request of provincial or territorial government.







#### **The RCMP's Role in Critical Infrastructure Protection**









## The RCMP's Role in Critical Infrastructure Protection

The RCMP plays an important role in the protection of Canada's critical infrastructure.

The RCMP is a key provider of criminal intelligence and information related to critical infrastructure protection to other federal, provincial/territorial, and municipal partners, and to infrastructure owners and operators.







### **The RCMP's Role in Critical Infrastructure Protection**

"For the RCMP to be successful in its efforts, it cannot be done alone. Protecting our national security requires the awareness and the engagement of everyone. We can't hide behind a cloak of secrecy when it comes to protecting our critical infrastructure. The risks of not sharing information with those who need it are simply too great. It is a shared responsibility and we must all take an active role in sharing information and taking the appropriate steps to mitigate these threats."

> Gilles Michaud, Assistant Commissioner RCMP National Security Criminal Investigations







# **Public/Private Information Sharing**

Private Industry needs timely, accurate, actionable criminal intelligence to determine:

What is the threat?

What must be done to protect its assets?

How will the threat impact its operations?

What must be done to ensure business continuity?

What are the consequences - including legal ramifications - if it does not provide adequate safeguards?















# **Suspicious Incident Reporting (SIR)**









#### Sharing of Protected A Intelligence & Information In SIR USER ACCESS AGREEMENT Accordance THIS ARRANGEMENT, made in duplicate as of the 8<sup>th</sup> day of March 2011 With THE ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE (HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AS "RCMP") User Access Agreement

AND

BETWEEN

#### **Ontario Power Generation Inc.** A corporation existing under the laws of Ontario (HEREINAFTER REFERRED TO AS THE "CI Stakeholder")

This Arrangement is not entered into as nor is it a formal or legally binding contract between the Participants. This Arrangement is the expression and record of purpose and intention of the Participants to which each honorably pledge themselves.

#### BACKGROUND

WHEREAS Critical Infrastructure Protection is recognized as an essential element to Canada's national security;

AND WHEREAS the aforesaid recognition of Critical Infrastructure Protection is addressed in, among other places, the Emergency Management Framework for Canada, the Government of Canada's Emergency Management Act, the National Strategy for Critical Infrastructure, and the Action Plan for Critical Infrastructure;

AND WHEREAS information sharing and information protection among CI Stakeholders and the Government of Canada and its Critical Infrastructure security partners including the RCMP are recognized as important elements of Critical Infrastructure Protection;

Royal Canadian Gendarmerie royale Mounted Police du Canada



# RCMP·GRC 🏷

Government Gouvernement		PROTECTED (when completed)
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Level II (Secret) Personal Security Clearances for Non-Government of Canada Personnel and RCMP Supplemental Indices Checks



National Security Criminal Investigations Enquêtes criminelles relatives à la sécurité nationale

ROYALE DU CANADA





# **Subject Matter Expertise**

#### Public/Private/Partnerships







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BCMP GRC UNCLASSIFIED ANALYS ANALYSIS OF THE CONSEQUENCES OF A TERRORIST ATTACK ON LNG TANKERS Criminal Intelligence Brief ANALYSIS OF THE C

## Produce & Disseminate National Security Criminal Intelligence Products





# RCMP-GRC

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# **Conclusion:**

### Security is here to stay!

While the threats anaway, by working collaboratively to bolster security we can make it a lot less likely that Canada's critical infrastructure will be harmed.d the risks may never go









**National Security Criminal Investigations** 



# See it. Hear it. Report it. National Security Information Network

**1-800-420-5805** In an emergency, call 911 (local Police), then contact the RCMP.

www.rcmp-grc.gc.ca/NationalSecurity







National Security Criminal Investigations Enquêtes criminelles relatives à la sécurité nationale



Canada



Thank You

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